Using the Code Review Module

Szeged

DrupalCon

Using the Code Review Module

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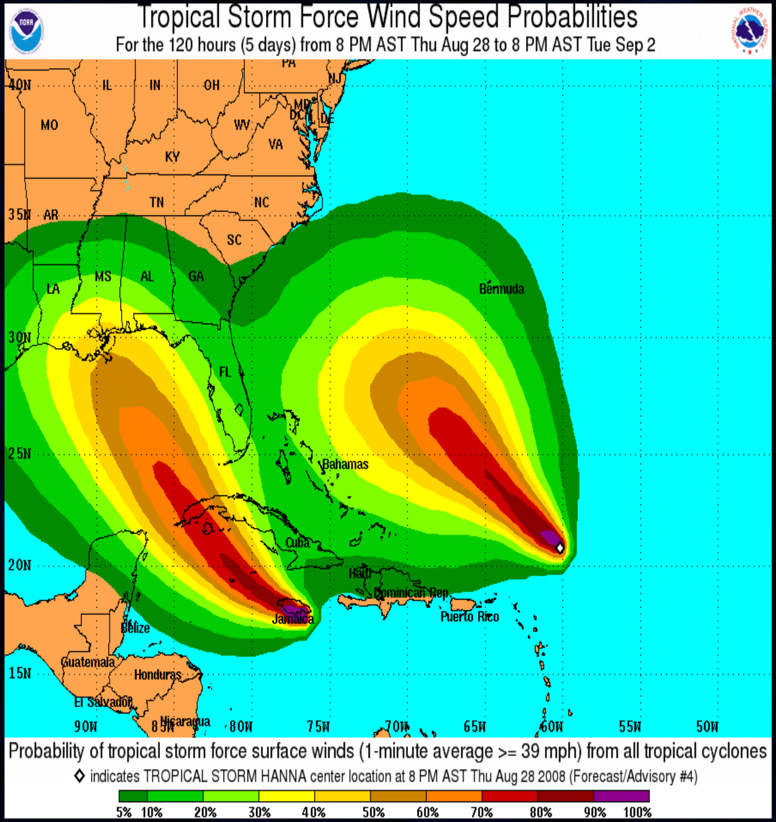
Tropical Storm Force Wind Speed Probabilities
For the 120 hours (5 days) from 8 PM AST Thu Aug 28 to 8 PM AST Tue Sep 2
NOAA
40N
35N
30N
25N
20N
15N
90W
85W
80W
75W
70W
65W
60W
55W
50W
IL
IN
OH
PA
NJ
MD
DC
DE
MO
WV
VA
KY
TN
NC
AR
SC
MS
AL
GA
LA
FL
Bermuda
Bahamas
Cuba
Haiti
Dominican Rep
Puerto Rico
Jamaica
Belize
Guatemala
Honduras
El Salvador
Nicaragua
Probability of tropical storm force surface winds (1-minute average >= 39 mph) from all tropical cyclones
◇ indicates TROPICAL STORM HANNA center location at 8 PM AST Thu Aug 28 2008 (Forecast/Advisory #4)
5%
10%
20%
30%
40%
50%
60%
70%
80%
90%
100%

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Using the Code Review Module

- Coder Module Overview

- History
- Developer Module, built for you (and me)
- What does it do?
- Why should you use it?

http://drupal.org/project/coder

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Using the Code Review Module

- What is a Review?

- Style Review
- Comment Review
- SQL Review
- Security Reviews
- Upgrade Reviews (4.7.x, 5.x, 6.x, 7.x)
- Performance Reviews?

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Using the Code Review Module

- What does the style review check?
  - spaces, tabs, indentation
  - string concatenation (7.x will be different)
  - global variable names, camelCase
  - positioning of curly { }
  - ... and more ...

  - **See http://drupal.org/node/114774**

Using the Code Review Module

- What does the comment review check?
  - spacings and indentation within comments
  - Id
  - Some doxygen commenting standards
  - Other pedantic stuff (don't blame us)

  - **See http://drupal.org/node/318**

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Using the Code Review Module

- What does the SQL review check?
  - capitalization of SQL keywords
  - brackets around {table}
  - SQL LIMIT instead of db_query_range()

Using the Code Review Module

- What does the security review check?
  - SQL injection through variables t()
  - REQUEST_URI instead of request_url()
  - Still need your help...
  - **See http://drupal.org/node/28984**

Using the Code Review Module

- What does the upgrade review check?
  - FAPI
  - Menu
  - Schema API
  - Info File changes
  - ... much much more ...

  - **See http://drupal.org/node/114774**

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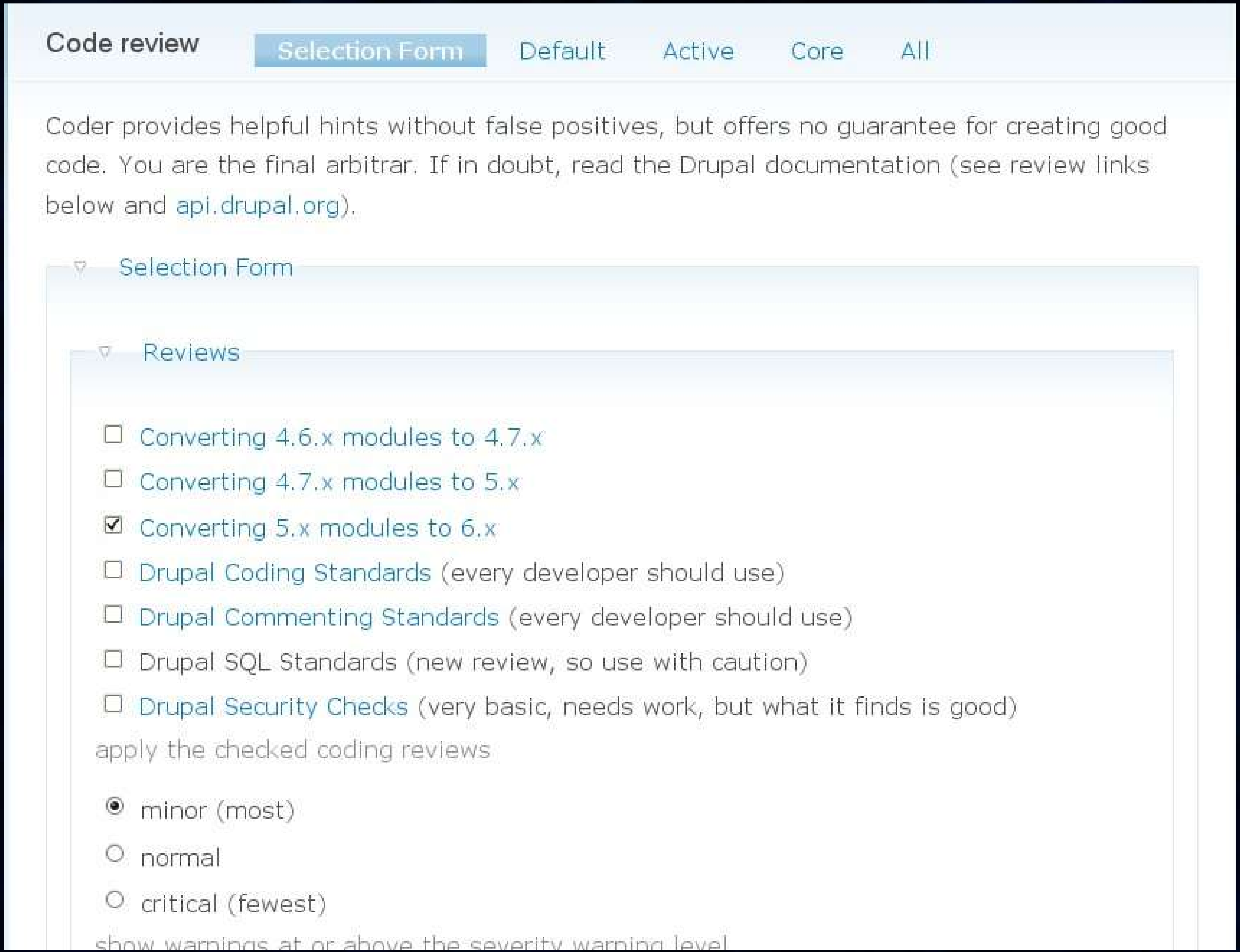
Using the Code Review Module

- How do I Use Coder?

- Download from project page, install, and enable
- Setup defaults on admin/settings/coder
- http://localhost/coder - selection form
- http://localhost/coder/defaults
- http://localhost/coder/core - all of core
- $ drush coder ...

Using the Code Review Module



Coder provides helpful hints without false positives, but offers no guarantee for creating good code. You are the final arbitrar. If in doubt, read the Drupal documentation (see review links below and api.drupal.org).

▽ Selection Form

▽ Reviews

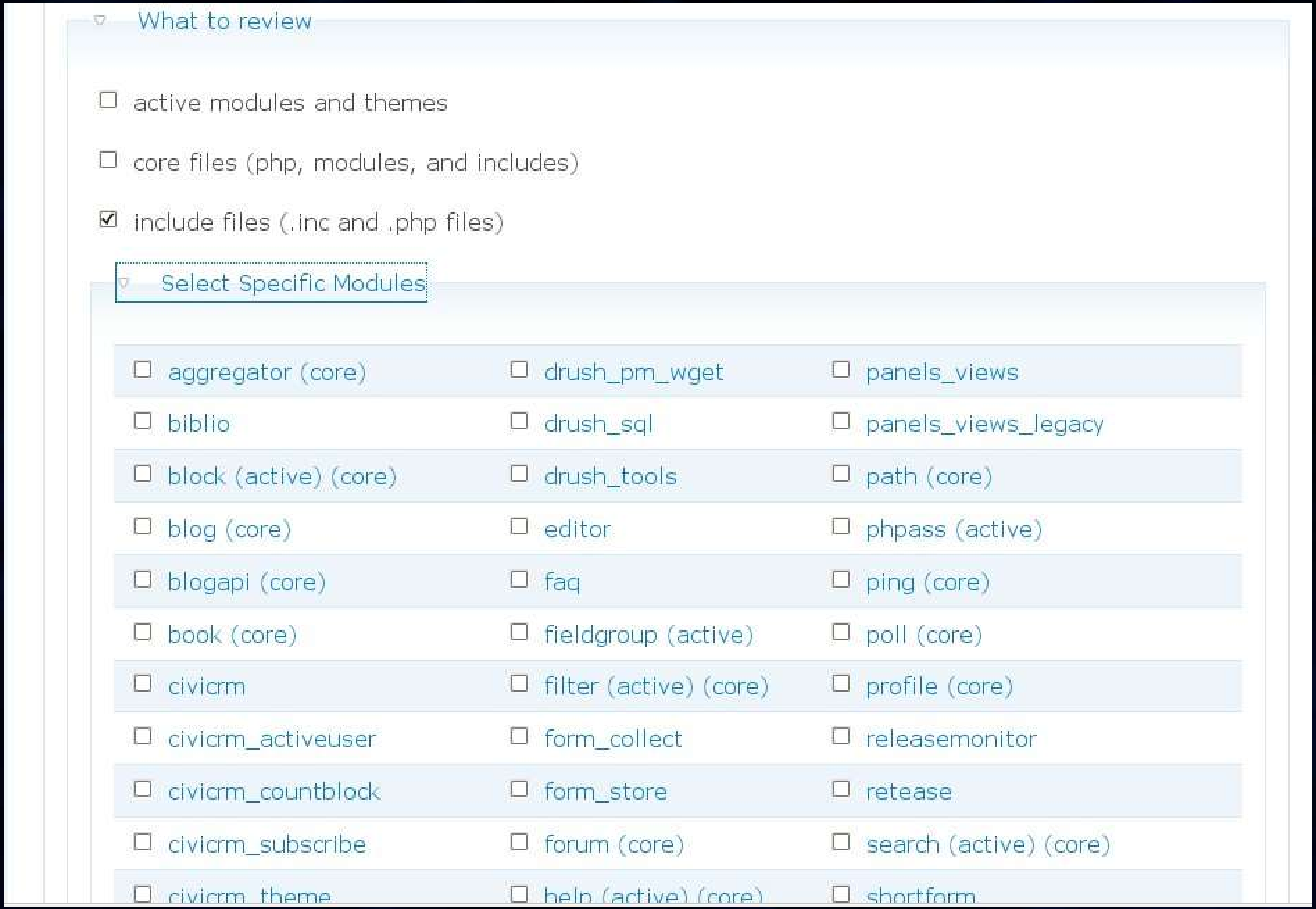
- □ Converting 4.6.x modules to 4.7.x
- □ Converting 4.7.x modules to 5.x
- ☑ Converting 5.x modules to 6.x
- □ Drupal Coding Standards (every developer should use)
- □ Drupal Commenting Standards (every developer should use)
- □ Drupal SQL Standards (new review, so use with caution)
- □ Drupal Security Checks (very basic, needs work, but what it finds is good)

apply the checked coding reviews

- ● minor (most)
- ○ normal
- ○ critical (fewest)

show warnings at or above the severity warning level

Using the Code Review Module



▿ What to review

☐ active modules and themes

☐ core files (php, modules, and includes)

☑ include files (.inc and .php files)

▿ Select Specific Modules

☐ aggregator (core)
☐ biblio
☐ block (active) (core)
☐ blog (core)
☐ blogapi (core)
☐ book (core)
☐ civicrm
☐ civicrm_activeuser
☐ civicrm_countblock
☐ civicrm_subscribe
☐ civicrm_theme

☐ drush_pm_wget
☐ drush_sql
☐ drush_tools
☐ editor
☐ faq
☐ fieldgroup (active)
☐ filter (active) (core)
☐ form_collect
☐ form_store
☐ forum (core)
☐ help (active) (core)

☐ panels_views
☐ panels_views_legacy
☐ path (core)
☐ phpass (active)
☐ ping (core)
☐ poll (core)
☐ profile (core)
☐ releasemonitor
☐ retease
☐ search (active) (core)
☐ shortform

Using the Code Review Module

- Drush – Drupal Shell
  - drush.php coder
    [summary]
    [security|sql|upgrade7x|upgrade47|comment|
    upgrade50|upgradex|style]
    [minor|major|critical]
    [active|core|all|default|<modules>|<patch>]
    [no-<module>]
  - drush.php coder style all
  - drush.php coder style http://example.com/my.patch

Using the Code Review Module

- Drupal 5.x -> 6.x Upgrade Review
  - Run from Drupal 5
  - Run from Drupal 6 (recommended)
  - Catches Quite a Bit...
  - But it's just a tool that makes suggestions
  - You are Smarter than Coder

Using the Code Review Module

- Coder Style Review of all of Drupal
  - cvs co DRUPAL-6-1 branches
  - Thousands of modules
  - Tens of thousands of warnings
  - http://www.civicactions.com/node/1266

Using the Code Review Module

- Top 5 Most Common Errors
  - 1. Use an indent of 2 spaces, with no tabs
  - 2. no trailing spaces
  - 3. UPPERCASE PHP CONSTANTS
  - 4. curly braces { should end a line, not start one
  - 5. camelCase

Pretty much the same stuff as in Boston
See http://www.civicactions.com/node/1266

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Using the Code Review Module

- Upgrade Review of all of Drupal
  - cvs co DRUPAL-6-1 branches
  - Same Thousands of modules
  - About 750 errors

Using the Code Review Module

- Top 9 Most Common Errors
  - 1. Menu titles should not use t()
  - 2. $form_state
  - 3. Convert to Schema API
  - 4. Convert to the menu API
  - 5. hook_help arguments
  - 6. _validate and _submit params
  - 7. info file core = 6.x
  - 8. do not use t('Submit')
  - 9. translations move from ./po

See http://www.civicactions.com/node/1266

Using the Code Review Module

- 1. Menu files should not use t()

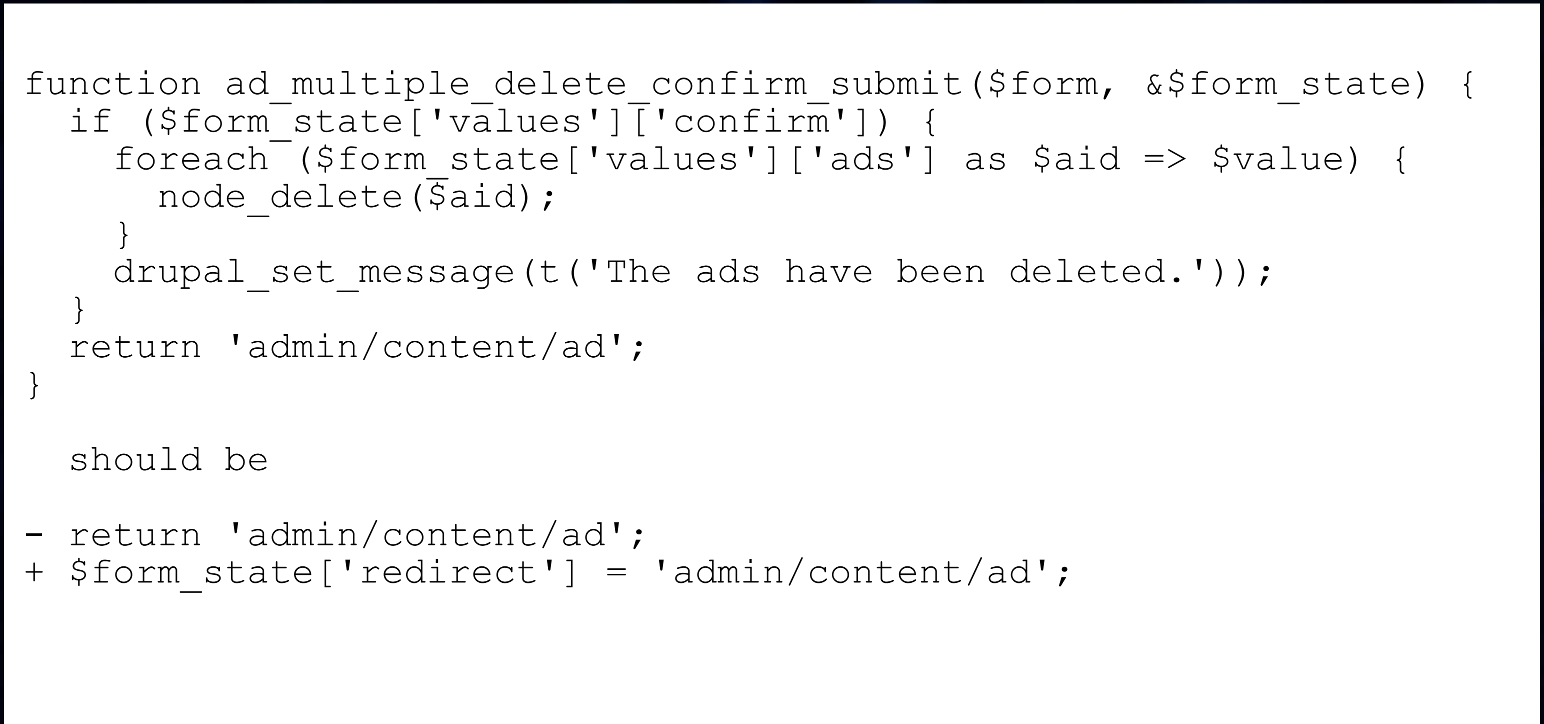
```
 $items['admin/settings/reindex'] = array(
   'title' => t('Rebuild Search Index'),
   'description' => t('Interactively Rebuild the search index'),
   'page callback' => 'drupal_get_form',
   'page arguments' => array('reindex_settings_form'),
   'access arguments' => array('administer site configuration'),
 );

should be

 'title' => 'Rebuild Search Index',
 'description' => 'Interactively Rebuild the search index',
```

Using the Code Review Module

- 2. $form_state (just one example)



```
function ad_multiple_delete_confirm_submit($form, &$form_state) {
  if ($form_state['values']['confirm']) {
    foreach ($form_state['values']['ads'] as $aid => $value) {
      node_delete($aid);
    }
    drupal_set_message(t('The ads have been deleted.'));
  }
  return 'admin/content/ad';
}

  should be

- return 'admin/content/ad';
+ $form_state['redirect'] = 'admin/content/ad';
```

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Using the Code Review Module

- Patch Files
  - Run on your local computer
  - Run on d.o.? but is going to require project
  - Run on cron?

Using the Code Review Module

- The Future of Coder
  - 7.x upgrade review
  - Improve security review
  - Improve comment review
  - Review JavaScript files, needs a coding standard
  - Know about Drupal Specific Callbacks
  - New rule type that uses parsed php,
    which makes code flow analysis possible

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http://drupal.org/project/coder

http://drupal.org/node/260140 – JavaScript Standards?
http://drupal.org/coding-standards
http://drupal.org/writing-secure-code